

**EW AND STUDIES OF CAPTURE FISHERIES IN JAVA ISLAND:  
URE STRATEGIES ROLE AND PROSPECT'S PROMOTING OF  
FISHERY DEVELOPMENT IN INDONESIA AND DEALING WITH  
NATIONAL AND GLOBAL CHALLENGES**

By

**A.B Pane, B. Ibrahim, Dinarwan, E. Lubis, D. Rochmadi,  
Diniah, I. Mukhsin, S. Amanah**

Marine Sciences and Fisheries Faculty team-IPB /FLPK IPB Lecturers

**ABSTRACT**

*Capture fisheries in Java Island had played important part since long time ago on Indonesia marine and fisheries developing. Capture fisheries activity bases in Java Island, increasingly grown, interesting to inspect resource fish resources (SDI) potency of Java Sea increasingly decrease and overfishing. Various aspect of capture fisheries condition, strategic role and how to face national and global challenge has inspect. Fish resources (SDI) potency of Java Sea decrease, a turned out give small influence for Java Island capture fisheries growth. Besides it "traditional" role that already take place since long time ago which Java Island fisheries growth it self, also had national strategic rule. Various efforts need to work for increasing Java Island capture fisheries competition : fish resources stock studies periodically, increase capture fisheries capability in various aspect, increase catch product quality, FP/FLP utilization so become grow in activity and increase capability in face national and global challenge in fisheries field. Capture fisheries in North Coast of Java need rearrangement meanwhile South Java need to develop. Capture fisheries of Java Island has obligation to be more active motivate and strive for so growth centre develop in outside Java. Main key is developing local market and export market.*

**1 Introduction**

Since long time ago has known (Since 1970-s, when Indonesia capture fisheries started attainment data statistically) that Java Island capture fisheries play important role in Indonesia fisheries development, because of geographic reason and centre of government, better infrastructure, reasons of fish resources potency in Java Island that still high, or even reason of amount capture fisheries activity and high citizen population (high needs of protein).

Along with time running, high increasing capture fisheries activity, cause over fishing faster in Java Sea. But bigger "attraction" of high amount community fish protein necessity (high market absorb) and provide more infrastructure-tools capture fisheries. making Java Island capture fisheries until now. and in the future in quite long time, admit it or not, still going play important role in Indonesia capture fisheries. Main key is Java Island market amounting to 23.4 % from total 3 966 480 ton production catch product in Indonesia Oceans in 2001, landed in Java Island (Anonymous, 2003).

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