



# DESIGN OF ENZYMATIC MEMBRANE REACTOR (EMR): REVIEW ON CURRENT TRENDS

## KIWINTA DIAUSSIE



DEPARTEMENT OF FOOD SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY FACULTY OF AGRICULTURAL TECHNOLOGY IPB UNIVERISTY BOGOR 2021

University.









# STATEMENT LETTER OF MANUSCRIPT, SOURCES OF INFORMATION, AND DELEGATION OF **COPYRIGHTS\***

I hereby declare that the manuscript with title of Design of Enzymatic Membrane Reactor (EMR): Review on Current Trends is truthfully my works under the guidance of supervision committee and has never been published on any academic or institutional platform in any form. Source of information taken or cited from another published and/or unpublished articles has been stated in the text and bibliography at the end of the manuscript.

With this, I bestow the copyright of this manuscript to IPB University.

Bogor, September 2021

Kiwinta Diaussie **NIM** 





## **ABSTRACT**

KIWINTA DIAUSSIE. Design of Enzymatic Membrane Reactor (EMR): Review on Current Trends. Supervised by AZIS BOING SITANGGANG and SLAMET BUDIJANTO.

The application of Enzymatic Membrane Reactor (EMR) for continuous production in food technology is on high demand. There are two types of EMR design in food technology namely single (mono) phasic reactor and multiphasic (biphasic) reactor. EMR has shown the ability to improve the efficiency of enzymecatalyzed bioconversion, to increase product yields, and they can be easily scaled up for industrial purposes compare to conventional enzyme reactor. In food technology, continuous EMR is using mostly for enzymatic hydrolysis reaction to improve the value of the product such as nutritional and functional properties. In this review will be focusing on the design of enzymatic membrane reactor (EMR) in food technology also the membrane characteristics, processing or reacting condition to produce product in single and multiphase system, its application and future trends. The research in review was conducted using electronic database like Google Scholar and ScienceDirect and there were 36 full-text articles evaluated.

Keywords: Enzymatic Membrane Reactor (EMR), enzymatic hydrolysis, membrane modules, multiphase reactor, single phasic reactor.







IPB University

Bogor Indonesia

# DESIGN OF ENZYMATIC MEMBRANE REACTOR (EMR): REVIEW ON CURRENT TRENDS

## KIWINTA DIAUSSIE

Manuscript
Submitted as a partial fulfillment of the requirements for
Bachelor Degree of Agricultural Technology
In the Departement of Food Science and Technology

DEPARTEMENT OF FOOD SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY FACULTY OF AGRICULTURAL TECHNOLOGY IPB UNIVERISTY BOGOR 2021

# Examiner during Manuscript exam:

- 1 Dr.Ing-. Azis Boing Sitanggang, S. TP., M.Sc
- 2 Prof. Dr. Ir. Slamet Budijanto, M.Agr3 Dr. Ir. Muhammad Arpah, M.Si



Manuscript title : Design of Enzymatic Membrane Reactor (EMR): Review on Current Trends

Name : Kiwinta Diaussie

: F24189501 NIM

Approved	by
----------	----

Supervisor 1:

Dr.-Ing. Azis Boing Sitanggang, S.TP., M.Sc

Supervisor 2:

Prof. Dr. Ir. Slamet Budijanto, M.Agr

# Approved by

Head of Food Science and Technology Department Dr. Eko Hari Purnomo, S.TP, M.Sc NIP. 197604121999031004

Date of Exam: (15 September 2021)

Date of Graduation:







## **PREFACE**

Praise and gratitude to Allah subhanaahu wa ta'ala for all His blessings so that this manuscript is successfully completed. The systematic review was carried out since July 2021 with the title "Design of Enzymatic Membrane Reactor (EMR): Review on Current Trends". The reference of systematic review searched with electronic database such as google scholar and science direct which would be screened based on relevant topic.

Author would thank parents, husband brothers and sisters for their support, love, hope, and prayer. Also thank to Dr.-Ing. Azis Boing Sitanggang, M.Sc as supervisor who has guided and provided many suggestions.

Hopefully this scientific work is useful as reference for scientific future.

Bogor, September 2021

Kiwinta Diaussie







IPB University

— Bogor Indonesia —

# TABLE OF CONTENT

LIS	T OF	ΓABLES	ii
LIS	T OF	FIGURES	ii
I	INTF 1.1 1.2 1.3		1 1 2 2
II	MET	HODS	3
III	RESU 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5		4 4 6 10 16
IV	4.1 4.2	CLUSION AND OUTLOOK Conclusion Outlook JOGRAPHY	31 31 31 33
	CUR	RICULUM VITAE	42

IPB University

— Bogor Indonesia —



Ta	ble 1 Comparison of four methods for enzyme immobilization (Source:	15
9	Yoo et al. 2017; Zhang et al. 2012, Sassolas et al. 2012)	
Ta	ble 2 EMR application for biphasic (multiphase) system EMR in food	21
<u>.</u>	technology	
Ta	ble 3 EMR application for single phase system EMR in food	23
	technology	
11:		
PR		
17 <sub>n</sub>	LIST OF FIGURES	
Fic	gure 1 Flowchart of methode in review	3
•	gure 2 Configuration of EMR according to position of enzyme and	5
1 12	membrane: (a) continuous STR (Stirred Tank Reactor) combined with	J
	membrane module to separated product and to recycle substrate and free	
	enzyme; (b) STR with enzyme immobilized on or within matrix of	
	membrane; (c) conventional STR with entrapped enzyme within gels,	
	fibers, or microencapsulation (Source: Vladisavljević GT, 2016)	
Fig	gure 3 Schematic diagram of (a) dead-end filtration and (b) crossflow	5
	filtration mode (Source: Kirschner et al. 2018).	
Fig	gure 4 Schematic diagram of membrane classification (Source: Field and	8
	Lipnizki 2017)	
Fig	gure 5 Schematic diagram of (a) flat sheet plate membrane module; and	8
	(b) cross-sectional view of flat sheet plate module (source: Su et al.	
	2020; Giorno et al. 2017)	
Fig	gure 6 Schematic diagram of Spiral Wound Membrane module (SWM)	8
	with feed, retentate, and permeate flow direction (Source: Schwinge et	
ъ.	al., 2004)	0
F18	gure 7 Typical dimensions of (a) Hollow fiber membranes; (b) Capillary	9
	membranes; and (c) Tubular membranes (Do = outer diameter; Di =	
Die	inner diameter) (Source: Scholz <i>et al.</i> 2011)	0
ГΙξ	gure 8 Schematic diagram of (a) Hollow fiber membrane module; (b) cross-sectional view of hollow fiber module; and (c) Tubular membrane	9
	module (source: Su <i>et al.</i> , 2020; Giorno <i>et al.</i> 2017)	
Fic	gure 9 Relationship between pH solution and solubility of protein	11
1 1 2	(Source: Scopes 1993)	11
Fic	gure 10 Relationship between pH solution and ionic charge of amino	11
1 12	acids (Source: Yoo et al. 2017)	11
Fig	gure 11 The most common methods to immobilized enzyme (red dot:	14
	enzyme). (Source: Yoo et al. 2017)	
Fig	gure 12 Procedure of hydrophilic ultra-thin gel layer formation on	14
	ceramic membrane for enzyme attachment by covalent bond (Source:	
$\dashv$	Lozano <i>et al.</i> 2002)	
_		



Figure 13 Schematic diagram of (a) Batch reactor; (b) Continuous stirred tank reactor; (c) Continuous Enzymatic membrane reactor (EMR); (d) Fluidized bed reactor (FBR); (e) Packed bed reactor (PBR) (Source: Lema et al. 2010)

17

20

32

- Figure 14 Schematic diagram of (a) cross-sectional view of enzyme-20 activate membrane in multiphase membrane reactor process and (b) biphasic (multiphase) membrane reactor with enzyme activated membrane (rights) (Source: Matson 1989; Vladisavljević 2016; Belleville et al. 2013)
- Figure 15 Schematic diagram of multiphase reactor and enzymatic reaction in w/o PE (water in oil Pickering emulsion) (Source: Heyse et al. 2018)
- Figure 16 Schematic diagram of STR (Stirred Tank Reactor) (a) with nanoparticle biocatalyst in w/o Pickering emulsion for heterogeneous system or anhydrous media and (b) with free enzyme for homogeneous system combined with antifouling membrane module in crossflow filtration.



