

# Udang Mantis

*Harpiosquilla raphidea*

(Fabricius 1798)

Asal Kuala Tungkal,  
Provinsi Jambi:

Biologi, Upaya Domestikasi,  
dan Komposisi Biokimia

Yusli Wardiatno



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Oleh  
Yusli Wardiatno



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**Penulis:**

Yusli Wardiatno

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## Prakata

Tidak ada yang akan menyangkal bahwa perairan Indonesia memiliki kekayaan keanekaragaman hayati perairan. Dari ribuan spesies fauna air, krustasea merupakan salah satu sumber daya penting bagi pendapatan Indonesia seperti udang windu (*Penaeus monodon*), rajungan (*Portunus pelagicus*), kepiting bakau (*Scylla* spp.), serta udang mantis (*Harpilosquilla raphidea*).

Buku ini disusun dari berbagai publikasi penulis yang melakukan penelitian pada biologi udang mantis selama periode 2009–2010 yang didanai oleh Direktorat Jenderal Pendidikan Tinggi, Kementerian Pendidikan. Lokasi utama dari penelitian ini adalah di Kuala Tungkal, Provinsi Jambi. Akan tetapi, pengambilan sampel juga dilakukan di Cirebon untuk studi biokimia. Beberapa analisis, terutama analisis isotop stabil dilaksanakan di Universitas Ryukyus, Jepang ketika penulis dan asisten penelitiya (Ali Mashar) diundang dalam kerja sama penelitian. Tim peneliti termasuk beberapa mahasiswa yaitu Adrian Damora, Wahyu Muzammil, Novi Ariyanti, Elin Pratiwi, M. Idris, dan Ali Mashar. Pelaksanaan riset juga sangat terbantu oleh kontribusi dan aktivitas Prof. Joko Santoso dan Dr. Achmad Farajallah. *Editing* dan penyiapan naskah dibantu oleh Yuyun Qonita, S.Pi., M.Si.

Buku ini terdiri dari delapan bab. Bab satu menggambarkan informasi umum tentang udang mantis termasuk taksonomi dan habitatnya. Selain itu, juga diinformasikan nilai ekonomis penting udang. Beberapa aspek biologi udang disajikan pada bab-bab lain, yaitu distribusi spasial (Bab dua), karakter morfometrik yang terkait dengan distribusi spasial (Bab tiga), dinamika populasi (Bab empat), sumber makanan potensial udang (Bab lima), biologi reproduksi (Bab enam), upaya domestikasi dan vibriosis (Bab tujuh), serta komposisi biokimia dan efek dari metode pengolahan (Bab delapan).

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Penulis berharap bahwa buku ini akan menjadi acuan untuk ahli biologi laut dan ahli biologi perikanan dalam meningkatkan pengetahuan mengenai salah satu sumber daya laut Indonesia. Selain itu, diharapkan juga bahwa buku ini akan bermanfaat bagi instansi pemerintah di bidang perikanan.

Desember 2014

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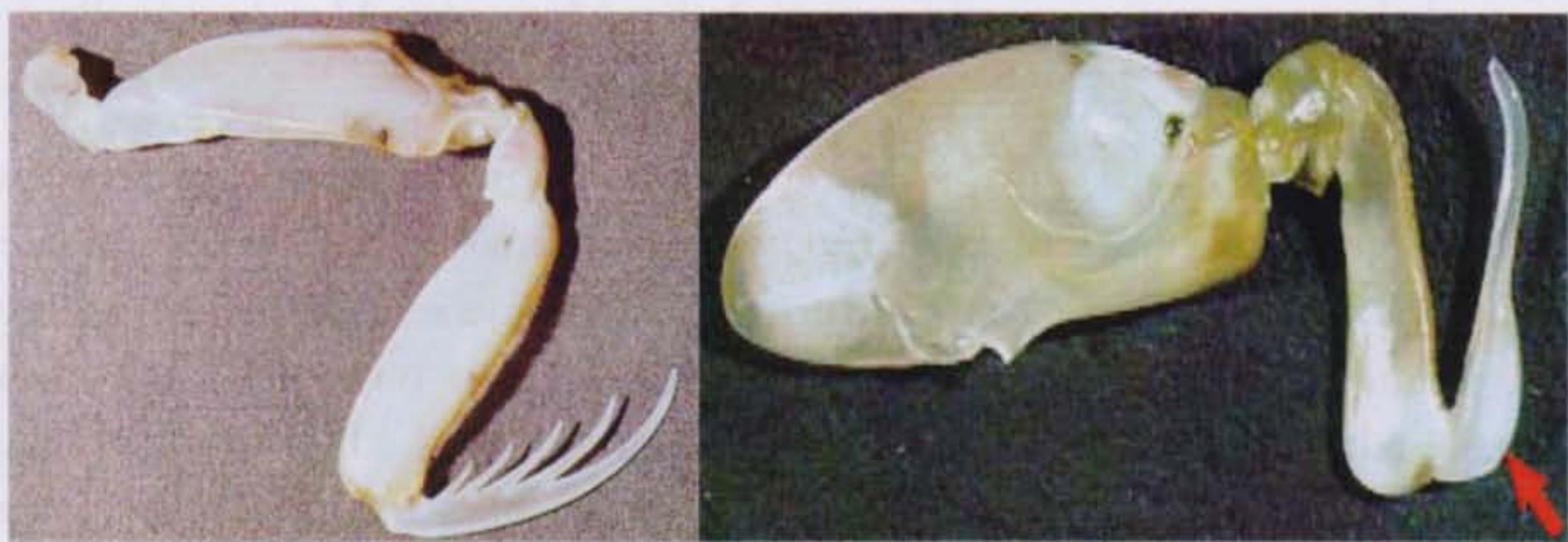
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- h= jantung, t= testes; ts= kantung testicular; vd= vas deferens. skala bar, A= 857  $\mu\text{m}$ ; B= 150  $\mu\text{m}$ ; C= 86  $\mu\text{m}$ ; D= 55  $\mu\text{m}$ ; E= 364  $\mu\text{m}$ ; F= 100  $\mu\text{m}$ ; G= 24  $\mu\text{m}$  (Sumber gambar: Wortham-Neal 2002)..... 46
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Secara umum, udang mantis dikelompokkan ke dalam dua kelompok berdasarkan morfologi dan fungsi dari *raptorial appendage* (kaki terdepan yang digunakan memegang mangsa) (Caldwell & Dingle 1976; Caldwell 1991), yaitu tipe *smasher* dan tipe *spearer* (Gambar 1). Tipe *smasher* berada pada celah-celah yang telah ada sebelumnya yang terbatas jumlahnya dan terbuat dari material keras. Tipe ini kebanyakan adalah predator yang membunuh dan memakan mangsa bercangkang keras. Di dalam hal komunikasi, tipe *smasher* sangat kompleks dan memiliki perilaku kombatan. Jenis *spearer* biasanya tinggal di dalam liang di daerah berpasir atau berlumpur. Mereka memakan mangsa yang sebagian besar bertubuh lunak. Jika dibandingkan dengan tipe *smasher*, tipe *spearer* dianggap tidak terlalu antagonis dan memiliki perilaku yang kurang kompleks (Caldwell & Dingle 1975).

Udang mantis tipe *spearer*, *Harpiosquilla raphidea* hidup di dasar berlumpur di perairan pantai di Indonesia. Di dataran berlumpur di muara sungai Tungkal Provinsi Jambi (lihat Gambar 2 untuk lokasi), udang tersebut dieksplorasi secara komersial, terutama oleh pukat dasar kecil (disebut sondong dalam bahasa lokal, lihat Gambar 3) dan jaring insang karena nilai ekonomisnya.



Gambar 1 Kaki terdepan yang berfungsi untuk memegang mangsa (*raptorial appendage*) pada udang mantis. A) tipe *spearer*, B) tipe *smasher* (Sumber: <http://www.ucmp.berkeley.edu/aquarius/raps.html>)

Fig. 1 Raptorial appendage of mantis shrimp. A) spearer type, B) smasher type. (Source: <http://www.ucmp.berkeley.edu/aquarius/raps.html>)

## BAB 1

# Udang Mantis sebagai Sumber Daya Perairan Pesisir di Kuala Tungkal, Jambi: Sebuah Pengantar

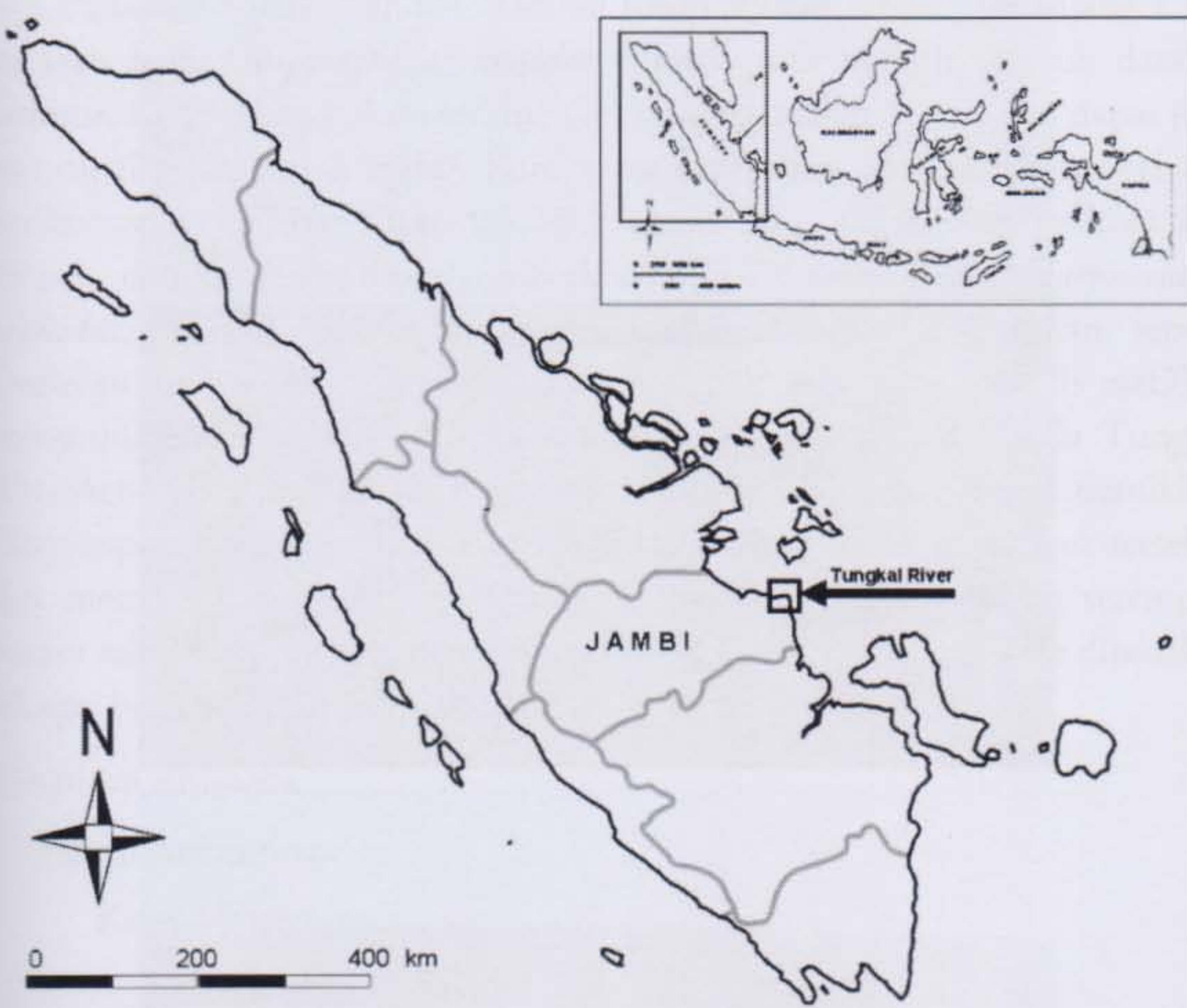
Di dalam sudut pandang perikanan, komunitas makrobentik invertebrata demersal dan ikan yang hidup di laut dengan sedimen lunak telah sejak lama diakui sebagai sumber daya penting dalam perikanan global, khususnya di Asia (Colloca *et al.* 2003; Garces *et al.* 2006; Lui *et al.* 2007). Di dalam komunitas tersebut, terdapat banyak spesies udang mantis yang memiliki nilai komersial, seperti *Oratosquilla oratoria* (Kodama *et al.* 2004) dan *Squilla* sp. (Musa & Wei 2008). Udang mantis tersebut banyak ditemui dan dijual di pasar beberapa negara, seperti Spanyol, Italia, Mesir, dan Maroko (Abello & Martin 1993).

Sebagai salah satu krustasea dari kelompok Stomatopoda, udang mantis adalah kelompok yang sering ditemui pada ekosistem bentik di laut tropis dan subtropis, serta perairan payau di seluruh dunia. Hanya sedikit spesiesnya yang diketahui berasal dari laut beriklim sedang. Di belahan bumi utara, beberapa spesies telah dilaporkan di Jepang jauh ke utara hingga ke Hokaido dan juga di Amerika Serikat jauh ke utara hingga ke Massachusetts. Di wilayah timur Atlantik, batas utara dari sebaran udang mantis adalah laut di sekitar Irlandia, dan batas selatan dari distribusinya adalah pesisir selatan Australia dan Afrika Selatan. Perkembangan larva terjadi pada stadia plankton. Stomatopoda adalah predator raptorial yang membangun liang di dasar atau hidup di celah-celah dan lubang di substrat keras. Secara ekologi, udang mantis adalah salah satu anggota yang paling menonjol dari hewan bentik berukuran besar yang hidup di substrat lunak di daerah litoral dan sublitoral di seluruh dunia. Organisme ini tinggal di liang mereka untuk berlindung, bereproduksi, dan makan.



Gambar 3 Pukat dasar kecil (disebut sondong dalam bahasa lokal), alat tangkap yang biasa digunakan untuk menangkap udang mantis di Kuala Tungkal

*Fig. 3 Small bottom-trawlers (called sondong in local language), a common fishing gear in Kuala Tungkal for catching mantis shrimps*



Gambar 2 Posisi Kuala Tungkal di Pulau Sumatra ditunjukkan oleh tanda panah (Wardiatno & Mashar 2010)

*Fig. 2. Position of Kuala Tungkal in Sumatra Islands as indicated by the arrow (Wardiatno & Mashar 2010)*

Tabel 1 Komposisi sedimen di dataran lumpur Kuala Tungkal (Mashar & Wardiatno 2011)

Stasiun	Fraksi(%)			Tipe
	Pasir	Liat	Lumpur	
2010				
Stasiun 1	46,97–51,94	26,34–34,63	15,74 –21,72	Berpasir liat
Stasiun 2	57,57–59,73	23,42–27,78	12,49–19,01	Berpasir liat
Stasiun 3	51,37–59,90	21,17–32,61	16,02–18,94	Berpasir liat
2009				
Stasiun 1	1,27–4,85	43,08–69,54	4,48–9,77	Berpasir liat
Stasiun 2	1,46–4,75	47,94–56,50	6,41–10,14	Berpasir liat
Stasiun 3	-	-	-	-



Gambar 4 Kondisi habitat udang mantis saat surut di Kuala Tungkal

Fig. 4 The condition of mantis shrimp habitat in Kuala Tungkal during lowtide

Pada saat surut terendah, dataran lumpur akan terlihat sepanjang 1 km ke arah laut. *Harpiosquilla raphidea* berada pada hampir seluruh dataran lumpur. Kedalaman kolom sedimen setidaknya adalah 50 cm dan dapat juga mencapai lebih dari 2 meter. Karakteristik perairan tersebut adalah sebagai berikut: suhu berkisar antara 28,2 °C sampai 30,5 °C, salinitas berkisar 15–19 psu, dan konsentrasi oksigen berkisar 6,7–7,6 ppm. Selain *Harpiosquilla raphidea*, beberapa spesies lain dari udang mantis juga ditemukan, seperti *Oratosquillina gravieri* dan lain-lain. Penelitian awal pada analisis mtDNA menunjukkan setidaknya 5 spesies udang mantis hidup di Kuala Tungkal (Dr. Achmad Farajallah 2010; Komunikasi Pribadi). Meskipun demikian, *Harpiosquilla raphidea* adalah spesies yang paling dominan di area tersebut dan menjadi target sumber daya perikanan utama dari nelayan setempat. Secara taksonomi, udang mantis penombok (*spearer*), *H. raphidea* dijelaskan sebagai berikut (Manning 1969).

Kingdom Animalia

Filum Arthropoda

Kelas Malacostraca

Subkelas Hoplocarida

Ordo Stomatopoda

Superfamili Squilloidea Latreille, 1802

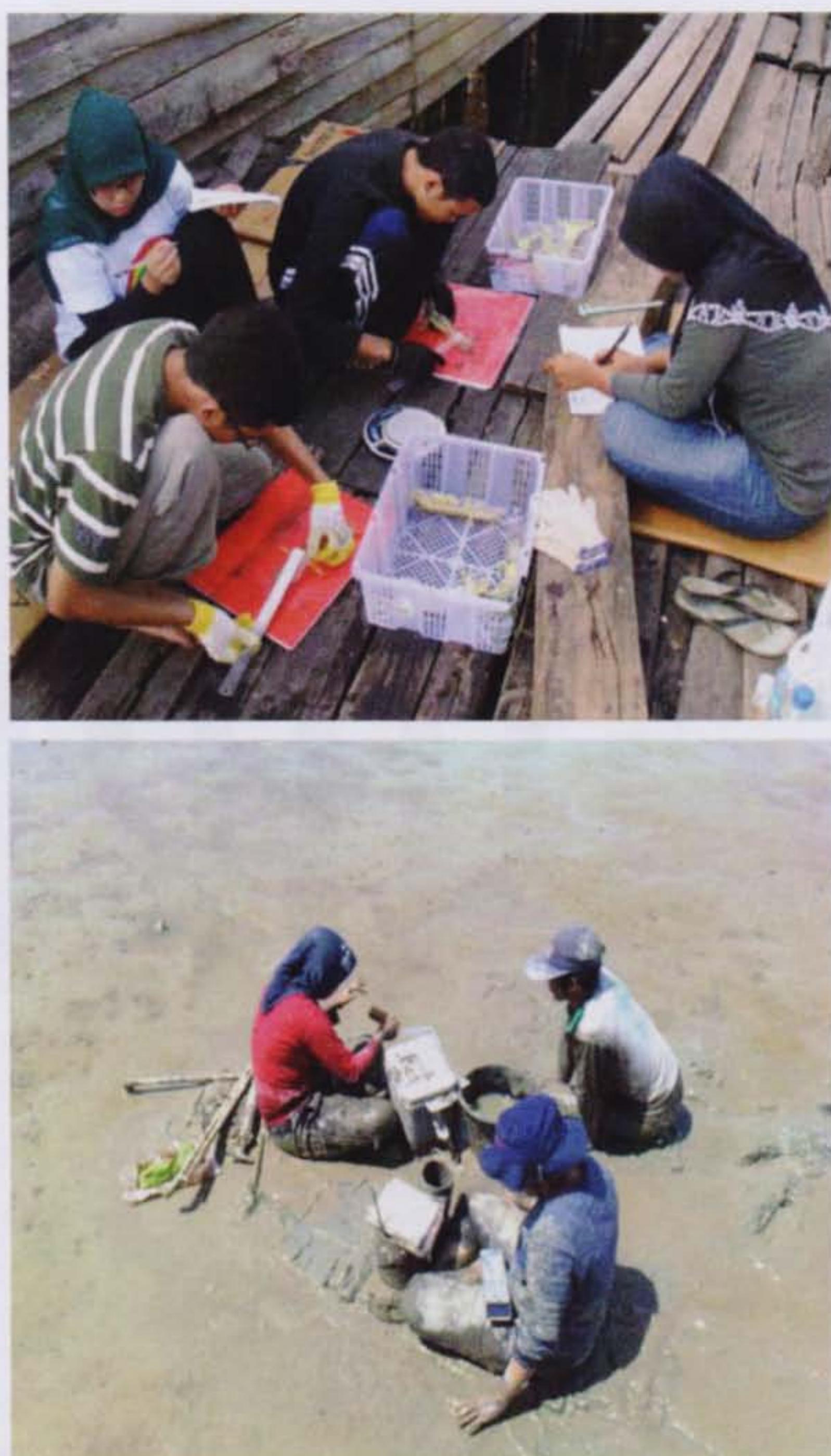
Famili Squillidae Latreille, 1802

Genus *Harpiosquilla* Holthuis, 1964

Species *Harpiosquilla raphidea* (Fabricius, 1798)

Seperti disebutkan di atas, sebagian besar udang mantis hidup dengan mengubur diri di dalam sedimen. Tekstur sedimen di Kuala Tungkal adalah berpasir liat (Gambar 4). Mashar & Wardiatno (2011) melakukan analisis tekstur sedimen untuk mendapatkan komposisi sedimen di tiga lokasi dari dataran lumpur Kuala Tungkal pada tahun 2009 dan 2010. Hasil yang sama diperoleh seperti disajikan pada Tabel 1.

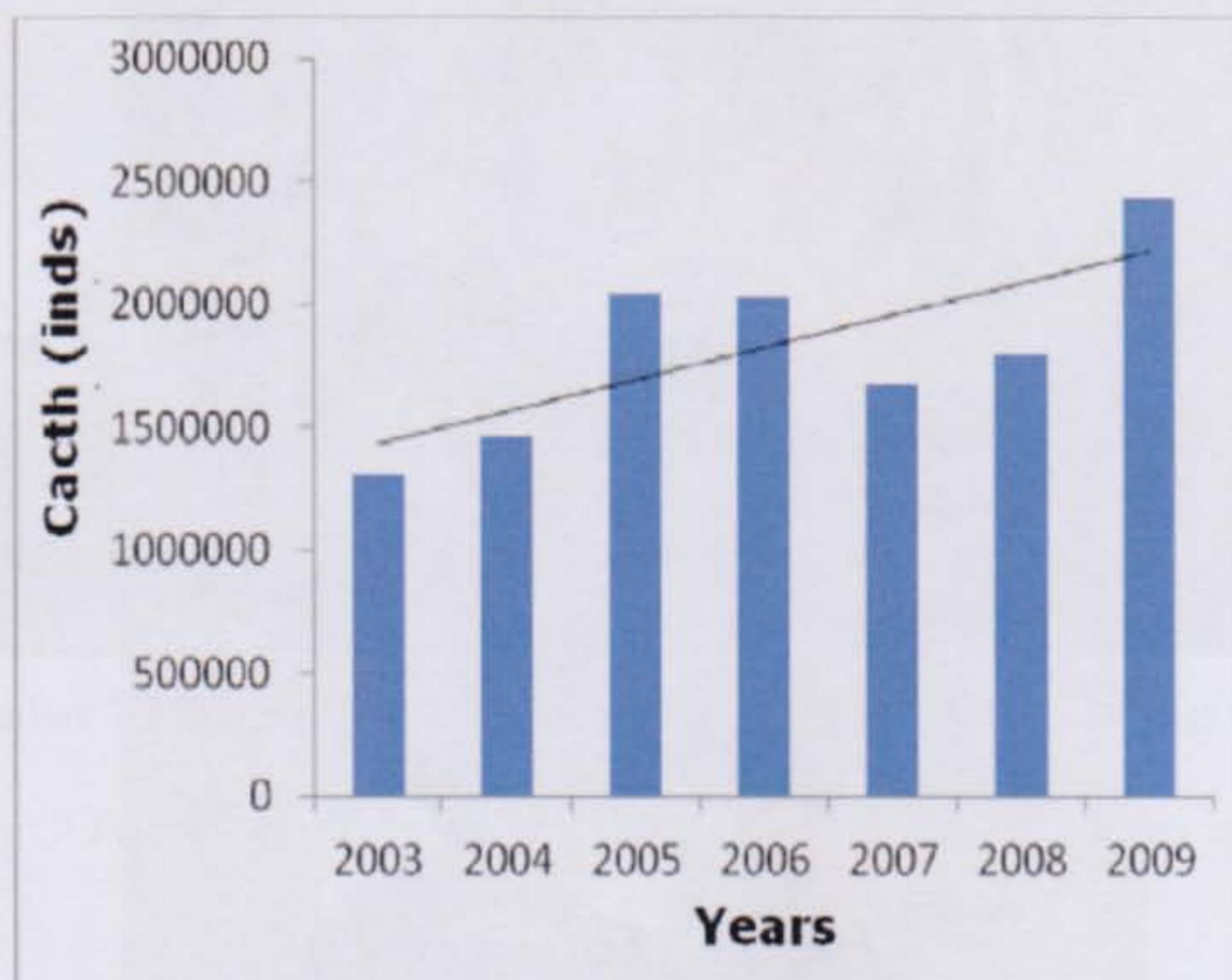
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Gambar 6 Beberapa aktivitas lapangan selama penelitian udang mantis di Kuala Tungkal

*Fig. 6 Some field activities during mantis shrimp research in Kuala Tungkal*

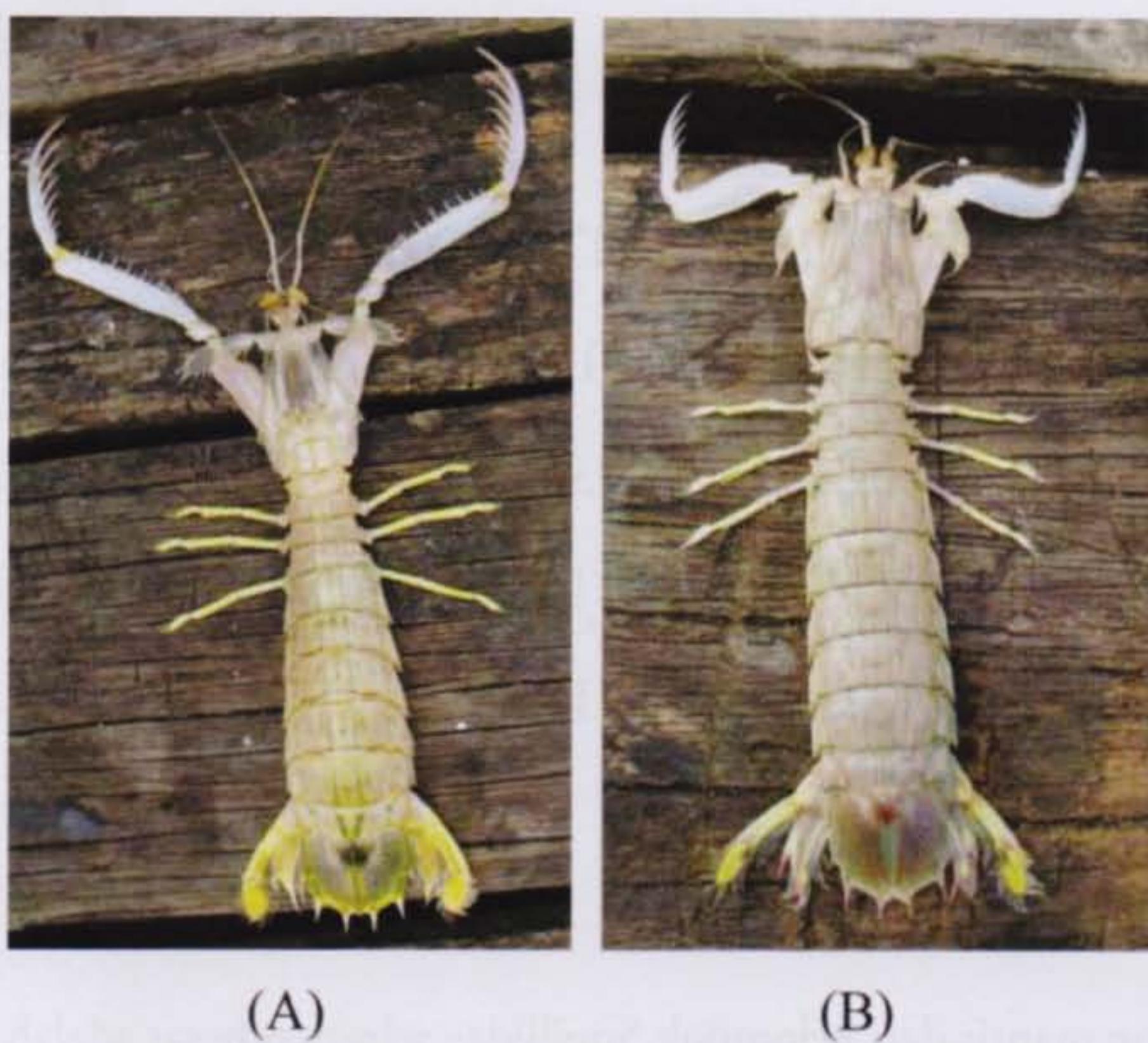
Udang mantis hidup yang tertangkap oleh nelayan di Kuala Tungkal dihargai sekitar USD3,5 tiap individu dengan ukuran 7–9 inci (Pengamatan pribadi 2009). Udang mantis tersebut sebagian besar dieksport ke Hong Kong dan Taiwan dan permintaannya semakin meningkat setiap tahun. Berdasarkan laporan dari lembaga perikanan lokal di Kuala Tungkal, hasil tangkapan bervariasi setiap tahun (Gambar 5)



Gambar 5 Produksi udang mantis dari perairan pesisir Kuala Tungkal

*Fig. 5 Mantis shrimp production of Kuala Tungkal coastal waters*

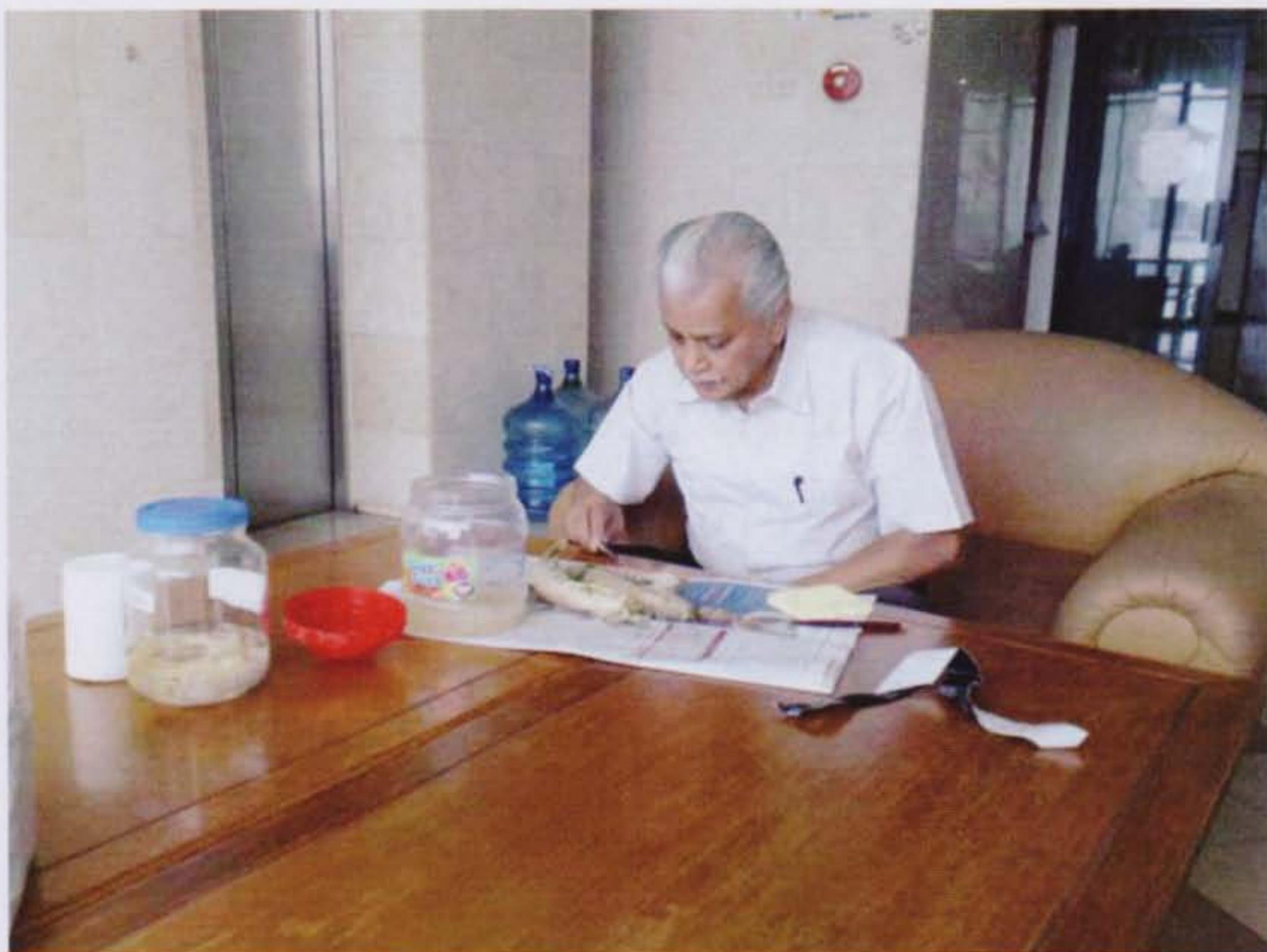
Informasi tentang biologi udang mantis (*Harpiosquilla raphidea*) dalam buku ini diperoleh dari studi yang cukup lama. Beberapa kegiatan penelitian di lapangan disajikan pada Gambar 6. Untuk memastikan nama ilmiah spesimen, identifikasi spesimen dilakukan oleh seorang ahli dari LIPI, Prof. Kasim Moosa (lihat Gambar 7). Hasil penelitian telah dipublikasikan, dan sekarang disusun dalam buku ini.



Gambar 8 Dua spesies udang mantis dari dataran lumpur Kuala Tungkal: A) *Harpiosquilla raphidea*; (B) *Oratosquillina gravieri*

Fig. 8 Two species of mantis shrimps from Kuala Tungkal mudflat: (A) *Harpiosquilla raphidea*; (B) *Oratosquillina gravieri*

Untuk mengungkap distribusi spasial dari dua spesies, Mashar & Wardiatno (2011) mengumpulkan udang dengan pukat dasar kecil (sondong) di tiga stasiun dengan jarak yang berbeda dari garis pantai. Hasilnya disajikan dalam Gambar 9 dan 10.



Gambar 7 Identifikasi spesimen udang oleh Prof. Kasim Moosa of LIPI

*Fig. 7 Identification of shrimp specimen by Prof. Kasim Moosa of LIPI*

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## Profil Penulis



### **Ir. Yusli Wardiatno, M.Sc. Ph.D.**

adalah dosen tetap pada Departemen Manajemen Sumberdaya Perairan, Fakultas Perikanan dan Ilmu Kelautan, Institut Pertanian Bogor. Penulis dilahirkan di Cirebon, 28 Juli 1966. Penulis aktif melakukan penelitian dalam bidang ekologi benthos dan biologi crustacea dan banyak bekerja sama dengan ilmuwan mancanegara. Pendidikan program sarjana diselesaikan di Program Studi Manajemen Sumberdaya Perairan, Fakultas Perikanan, IPB tahun 1990. Selanjutnya penulis menyelesaikan pendidikan magisternya di Aarhus University, Denmark pada kurun waktu 1994–1996. Sementara pendidikan doktoral dilakukan pada tahun 1999–2002 di Graduate School of Engineering and Marine Science, Nagasaki University, Jepang. Hasil-hasil penelitian penulis telah banyak dipublikasikan di berbagai jurnal nasional terakreditasi dan jurnal internasional. Penulis aktif mengajar pada strata sarjana, magister, dan doktoral. Di IPB penulis menduduki jabatan struktural sebagai Sekretaris Departemen MSP tahun 2004–2009, Ketua Departemen MSP tahun 2000–2013, dan Sekretaris Lembaga Penelitian dan Pengabdian Masyarakat tahun 2013–sekarang. Tiga buah buku yang pernah ditulis penulis adalah *Avertebrata Air Jilid 1* dan *Avertebrata Air Jilid 2* pada tahun 2005, serta *Meiofauna, Avertebrata yang Hidup di antara Butiran Sedimen: Biologi, Ekologi, dan Teknik Sampling* pada tahun 2012. Ketiga buku tersebut banyak dipakai sebagai buku teks di berbagai program studi perikanan dan kelautan di seluruh Indonesia.

# Udang Mantis

*Harpiosquilla raphidea* (Fabricius 1798)

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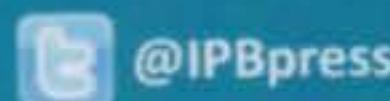
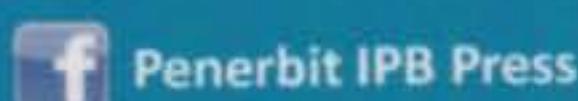
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