



ANALYSIS OF $\ensuremath{\mathsf{PM}}_{10}$ DISTRIBUTION AND POTENTIAL SOURCES OF HEAVY METALS (Pb, Cd, Zn, Al, Ni) INTO THE SEA SURFACE MICROLAYER IN JAKARTA BAY

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DEPARTMENT OF MARINE SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY FACULTY OF FISHERIES AND MARINE SCIENCE **BOGOR AGRICULTURAL UNIVERSITY BOGOR** 2024





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ABSTRAK

DAPHNE SALSABILE ALINANDITA. Analisis Distribusi PM₁₀ dan Potensi Sumber Logam Berat (Pb, Cd, Zn, Al, Ni) pada Sea Surface Microlayer di Teluk Jakarta. Dibimbing oleh MOCHAMAD TRI HARTANTO dan RIZA AITIANDO PASARIBU.

Pemahaman tentang konsentrasi PM₁₀ di udara, khususnya di kota besar seperti Jakarta, masih sangat terbatas terutama dalam hal distribusi spasialnya. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk memvalidasi konsentrasi PM₁₀ menggunakan data lapangan dan pendekatan citra satelit, serta menentukan konsentrasi logam berat seperti timbal (Pb), kadmium (Cd), seng (Zn), aluminium (Al), dan nikel (Ni) di air untuk mengidentifikasi kontribusi sumber logam berat dari udara. Data citra Sentinel-2 diperoleh dari Copernicus, sedangkan data PM₁₀ diambil dari stasiun lapang dan satu stasiun WAQI. Konsentrasi PM₁₀ yang dihasilkan dari pemrosesan citra Sentinel-2 kemudian dibandingkan dengan data dari stasiun WAQI. Selain itu, data logam berat di sea surface microlayer (SML) dikumpulkan di sekitar pelabuhan Jakarta. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa sebaran PM₁₀ bervariasi sesuai dengan bulan, dengan indikasi adanya pengaruh dari daratan. Terdapat perbedaan antara hasil data lapangan dan citra satelit, dengan kisaran konsentrasi PM_{10} berada pada rentang 9,5 $\mu g/m^3$ hingga 126,1 $\mu g/m^3$. Perbedaan ini disebabkan oleh kondisi atmosfer, akurasi algoritma pemrosesan data, atau keterbatasan ketersediaan data lapang. Analisis logam berat menunjukkan bahwa konsentrasi lebih tinggi dalam fase tersuspensi di SML dibandingkan dengan fase terlarut, di mana Pb dan Zn lebih dominan dalam fase terlarut, sementara Al lebih banyak terkonsentrasi dalam fase tersuspensi.

Kata kunci: logam berat, PM₁₀, sea surface microlayer, Sentinel-2

ABSTRACT

DAPHNE SALSABILE ALINANDITA. Analysis of PM₁₀ Distribution and Potential Sources of Heavy Metals (Pb, Cd, Zn, Al, Ni) into The Sea Surface Microlayer in Jakarta Bay. Supervised by MOCHAMAD TRI HARTANTO and RIZA AITIANDO PASARIBU.

Understanding PM₁₀ concentration in large cities like Jakarta, remains very limited, especially in terms of its spatial distribution. This research aims to validate PM₁₀ concentration using field data and satellite imagery and to determine the concentration of heavy metals such as lead (Pb), cadmium (Cd), zinc (Zn), aluminum (Al), and nickel (Ni) in water to identify the heavy metals contribution. Sentinel-2 imagery data was obtained from Copernicus, while PM₁₀ data was collected from field stations and a WAQI station. The PM₁₀ concentrations derived from Sentinel-2 imagery processing were then compared with data from the WAQI station. Additionally, heavy metal data in the sea surface microlayer (SML) was collected near Jakarta's port. The study indicated that PM₁₀ distribution varies monthly, with indications of influence from the land. There are differences between field data and satellite image results ranging from 9.5 μ g/m³ to 126.1 μ g/m³. These differences are likely due to atmospheric conditions, the accuracy of data processing algorithms, or the limitations in the availability of field data. Analysis of heavy metals indicates that the concentration is higher in the suspended phase in the SML compared to the dissolved phase, where Pb and Zn are more dominant in the dissolved phase, while Al is more concentrated in the suspended phase.

Keywords: heavy metals, PM₁₀, sea surface microlayer, Sentinel-2

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Undergraduate thesis submitted to the Department of Marine Science and Technology in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Bachelor

DEPARTMENT OF MARINE SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY FACULTY OF FISHERIES AND MARINE SCIENCE BOGOR AGRICULTURAL UNIVERSITY BOGOR 2024





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PREFACE

All praise due to Allah, by whose honor and majesty, deeds of virtue are accomplished. This thesis was prepared and submitted as one of the requirements for obtaining a Bachelor's degree at the Department of Marine Science and Technology, Faculty of Fisheries and Marine Sciences, IPB University.

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Hopefully this scientific work is useful for those who need it and for the advancement of science.

Bogor, August 2024

Daphne Salsabile Alinandita





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