

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ali, E.A, M.M. Nasralla, dan A.A. Shakour. 1986. Spatial and Seasonal Variation of Lead in Cairo Atmosphere. Environment Pollut (Series B) : Vol 11 : 205 - 210
- Bunce, Nigel J. 1990. Environmental Chemistry. Wuerz Publishing Ltd. Canada.
- Canadian Council of Resource dan Environmental Minister. 1981. Canadian Quality Guidelines. Canada.
- Caserett, L. J. dan J. Doull. 1975. Toxicology the Basic Science of Poisons. MacMillan Publising Co., Inc. New York.
- Chaney, R. L. 1980. Health Risks Associated with Toxic Metal in Municipal Sludge dalam Biton, B. L., Damron, B. T. Edds and J. M. Davidson : ed. Ludge : Health Risks of Land Application Proc. Ann Arbor Science Publisher, INC. Michigan.
- Cohen dan Roe. 1991. Review of Lead Toxicology Relevant to the Safety Assessment of Lead Acetate as a Hair Colouring. Fd Chem. Toxic Vol. 29(7) : 485-507. Pergamon Press. Plc.
- Chigbo, E. F. , W. S. Ralph, dan L. S. Fred. 1992. Uptake of As, Cd, Pb, Hg from Polluted Water by Water Hyacinth *Eichornia crassipes* dalam Environmental Pollution. London.
- Dahlan, E. N. 1989. Studi Kemampuan Tanaman Menyerap Timbal Emisi dan Kendaraan Bermotor. Tesis Program Pascasarjana IPB. Bogor.
- Darmono. 1995. Logam Berat dalam Sistem Biologi Makhluk Hidup. UI - Press. Jakarta.

- Fardiaz, S. 1995. *Polusi Air dan Udara*. Kanisius. Yogyakarta.
- Fergusson, J. E. 1991. *The Heavy Elements Chemistry Environmental Impact and Health Effects*. Pergamon Press.
- Flanagan, J. T.; K. J. Wade; A. Curie; dan D. J. Curtis. 1980. *The Deposition of Lead and Zinc from Traffic Pollution on the Road Side Shrubs*. *Environmental Pollut (Series B)*, 1 : 71 - 78.
- Florence, T. M. dan R. T. Setright. 1994. *The Handbook of Preventive Medicine*. Kingsclear Books. 2/77 Willoughby Road Crows Nest 2065.
- Friberg, L. , C. G. Elinder, T. Kjellstorm, dan G. F. Nordberg. 1985 dalam O. Ravera (ed), *Biological Effect of Fresh-water Pollution*. *Proceeding of the Course Held at the Joint Research Center of Commission Communities Ispra*. Pergamon Press. Oxford : 131 - 155.
- Gan, Sulistia. 1980. *Farmakologi dan Terapi*. Edisi 2. Bagian Farmakologi, Fakultas Kedokteran UI. Jakarta.
- Hamid, L. Z. 1991. *Dampak Pollutan Plumbum (Timbal) terhadap Lingkungan Hidup dan Kesehatan Manusia*. *Jurnal Lingkungan dan Pembangunan*. Vol. 11 (3) : 173 - 182.
- Hill, John W. 1984. *Chemistry for Changing Times (4th ed)*. Burgess Publishing, Minnesota.
- Hughes, M. N. 1981. *The Inorganic Chemistry of Biological Process*, John Wiley & Sons. New York.
- Kunti Sri Panca Dewi dan M. S. Saeni. 1997. *Tingkat Pencemaran Logam Berat Hg, Pb, dan Cd dalam Sayuran, Air Minum dan Rambut di Denpasar, Gianyar dan Tabanan*. *Buletin Kimia No. 12*, IPB.
- Loriwer, L. T. 1993. *Encyclopedia Americana*. Grolier Incorporated. Connecticut, USA.

- Lavender, D. A. dan L. Cheng. 1980. Micronutrient Interaction Vitamins, Minerals and Hazardous Element. Annals of New York Academy of Sciences. The New York Academy of Sciences. New York.
- Lubis, E. dan Y. Sofyan. 1986. Penyerapan Cr oleh Eceng Gondok dari Larutan Media Tanam Menggunakan Perunut Cr-51. Majalah BATAN. Jakarta.
- Manahan S. E. 1994. Environmental Chemistry. Willard Press. Boston.
- Mercer, E. H. 1969. Keratin dalam Advances in Biology of Skin "Hair Growth" (William Montage dan Richard, L. D.). Pergamon Press. Oxford.
- Miettinen, J. K. 1977. Inorganic Trace Element as Water Pollution to Health Man and Aquatic Biota dalam F. Coulation and E. Mrak, Ed., Water Quality Process of an Int. Forum Academic Press. New York :133 - 136.
- Moewarni, P. dan C. Siallagan. 1987. Metode Penelitian Kualitas Fisik Lingkungan. Bahan Penataran Metode Penelitian Ilmu Lingkungan III. Lembaga Penelitian Universitas Indonesia. Jakarta.
- Notohadiprawiro, T., M. Suryanto, H. Shodiq, dan A.A. Asmara. 1991. Nilai Pupuk Kering Limbah (Sludge) Kawasan Industri dan Dampak Penggunaannya sebagai Lingkungan. Ilmu Pertanian IV (7) : 361 - 384.
- O'Koeffe, D. H. dan J. K. Hardy. 1984. Cadmium Uptake by the Water Hyacinth. Effects of Sollution Factors dalam Environmental Pollution. London.
- Owen, O. S. 1980. Natural Resources Conservation. McMillan Publ. Co, New York.
- Panjaitan, Canadian Z. 1991. Tetap Bugar sampai Tua. Indonesia Publising House Offset. Indonesia.

- Petrucci, Ralph H. 1982. General Chemistry. McMillan Publishing Co. INC. New York.
- Piotrowski, J.K. dan D. O. Coleman. 1980. Environmental Hazard of Heavy Metal: Summary Evaluation of Lead, Cadmium and Mercury. WHO, Geneva.
- Rahayu, L. 1995. Analisis Jumlah Klorofil dan Kandungan Logam Berat Pb dalam Jaringan Daun Akibat Pencemaran Lalulintas. Manusia dan Lingkungan II (5) : 53 - 66.
- Ratcliffe, J. M. 1981. Lead in Man and the Environment. Ellis Horwood Limited, Chichester.
- Rustiawan, A. 1994. Kandungan Logam Berat Timah Hitam pada Komoditi Buah-Buahan dan Sayuran di Wilayah DKI Jakarta. Tesis S2 FPS IPB. Bogor.
- Saeni, M. S. 1989. Kimia Lingkungan. Dept. Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan, Dirjen Perguruan Tinggi, PAU Ilmu Hayat, IPB. Bogor.
- Saeni, M. S. 1995. The Correlation Between the Concentration of Heavy Metals (Pb, Cu, and Hg) in the Environment and Human Hair. Buletin Kimia No. 9, IPB. Bogor.
- Saeni, M. S. dan H. R Wuryandari 1997. Pengaruh Pencemaran Pb, Cd, dan Cu dalam Kangkung, Bayam, dan Air terhadap Pencemaran dalam Rambut di Kotamadya Bogor, Buletin Kimia No. 12, IPB.
- Sanusi, H. S. 1985. Akumulasi Logam Berat Hg dan Cd pada Tubuh Ikan Bandeng (*Chanos chanos orskal*). Disertasi Fakultas Pascasarjana IPB. Bogor.
- Soedigdo. 1981. Permasalahan Kimia Masa Kini. SPS. Dept. Kimia ITB. Bandung.
- Soemarwoto, O. 1983. Ekologi Lingkungan Hidup dan Pembangunan. Djembatan. Jakarta.

- Sommers, L. E. 1980. Toxic Metal in Agricultural Crops dalam Bitton, B. L. Damron, G. T. Edds dan J. M. Davidson, Ed. Sludge : Health Risk of and Application. Proc. Ann Arbor Science Publisher, Inc. Michigan.
- Steinnes, E. 1990. Mercury dalam Heavy Metals in Soils, John Wiley and Sons, Inc. New York.
- Stowsand, G. S. 1986. Trace Metal Problems with Industrial Waste Materials Applied Vegetable Producing Soils dalam H. D. Graham, Ed. Publising Company, Inc. Westport, Connecticut.
- Sutrisno, H. dan D. Salirawati. 1993. Pencemaran Lingkungan oleh Proses Metilasi Logam Berat. Cakrawala Pendidikan No. 2 Thn. XII, Juni : 101 - 109.
- Toribara, T. Y. dan Jackson, D. A. 1982. Nondestructive X-Ray Fluorescence Spectrometry for Determination of Trace Elements along a Single of Hair Analytical Chemistry Vol. 54, No. 11, September 1982.
- Tsalev, D. L. dan Z. K. Zaprinov. 1985. Atomic Absorption Spectrometry in Occupation and Environmental Health (Vol. 1). CRC, INC. Florida.
- Waldbott, G. L. 1978. Health Effect of Environmental Pollutants. 2nd ed. Saint Louis : The CV Mosby Company.
- WHO. 1984. Guidelines for Drinking Water Quality, Health Criteria and Other Supporting Information. WHO, New York.